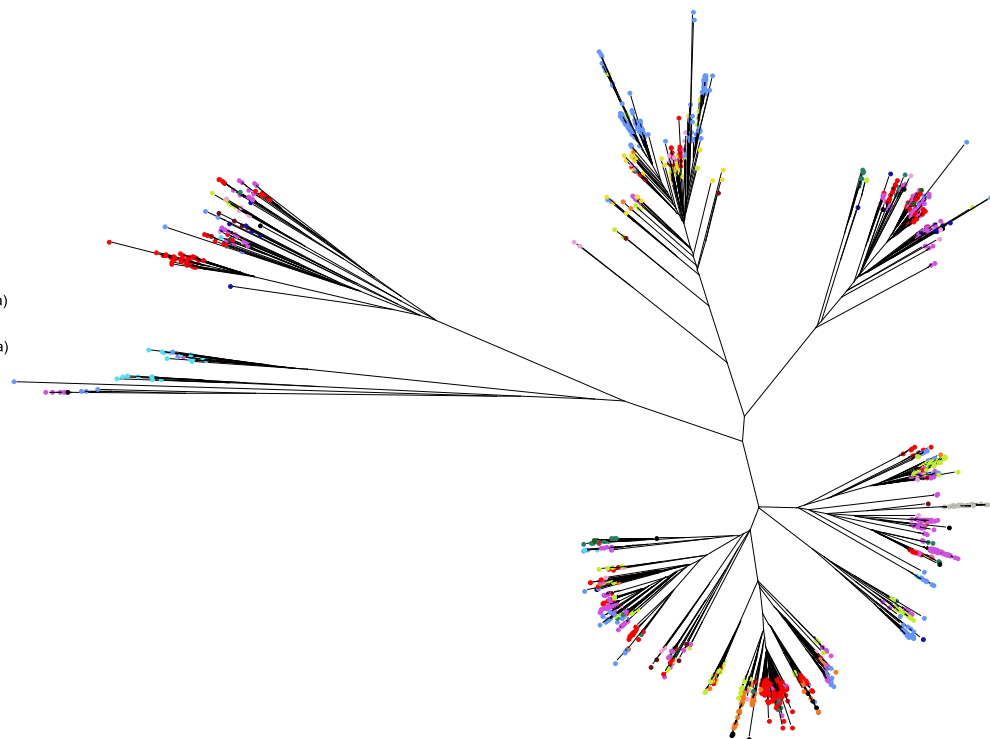


—10,001

- Bilthoven, Netherlands
- Ghana (West Africa)
- Hamburg, Germany
- Kampala, Uganda
- Karonga, Malawi
- Lisbon, Portugal
- Midlands, UK
- Samara, Russia
- San Francisco, USA
- Shanghai, China
- Sierra Leone (West Africa)
- Tanzania
- The Gambia (West Africa)
- Uganda
- Vancouver, Canada
- Vietnam



**Supplementary Figure 2 RAxML maximum likelihood phylogenetic tree built for all 1,470 isolates (colour-coded by geographical location)**

Radial phylogram representation of the best-scoring maximum likelihood phylogenetic tree constructed using RAxML software. Samples are colour-coded by geographical location to highlight the presence of site specific strains.